CS5210-40
High Performance AES Encryption Cores

AMPHION™
Virtual Components for the Converging World

The CS5210-40 series of encryption cores[1] are designed to achieve data privacy and authenticity in digital broadband, wireless, and multimedia systems. These high performance application specific silicon cores support the AES (Rijndael) algorithm as described in the NIST Federal Information Processing Standard. They can be used in conjunction with the CS5250-80 series of Amphion AES decryption cores to rapidly construct complete security solutions. The CS5200 family of cores are available in both ASIC and programmable logic versions that have been handcrafted by Amphion to deliver high performance while minimizing power consumption and silicon area.
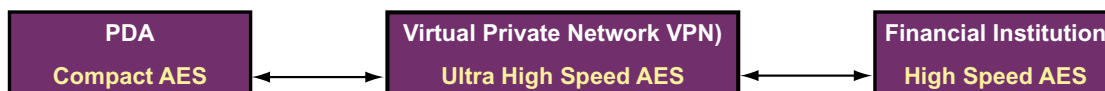
PDA	Virtual Private Network VPN)	Financial Institution
Compact AES	Ultra High Speed AES	High Speed AES

Figure 1: Example of a Secure Mobile Financial Transactions Using AES

1. Patent Pending

ENCRYPTION CORE FEATURES

Table 1: CS5210-40 Features at a Glance

	CS5210 Standard	CS5220 Compact	CS5230 High Speed	CS5240 Ultra High Speed
Fully compliant with AES NIST FIPS	●	●	●	●
128-bit data block	●	●	●	●
128-, 192-, 256-bit keys on-line selectable	●			
128-bit keys only		●	●	●
32-bit I/O	●	●	●	
128-bit I/O				●
Electronic Codebook mode (ECB)	●	●	●	●
Output Feedback mode (OFB)	●	●	●	●
Cipher Block Chaining mode (CBC)	●	●	●	
Cipher Feedback mode (CFB)	●	●	●	

APPLICATIONS

♦ **Electronic financial transactions**
- eCommerce
- Banking
- Securities exchange
- Point-of-Sale

♦ **Secure corporate communications**
- Storage Area Networks (SAN)
- Virtual private networks (VPN)
- Video conferencing
- Voice services

♦ **Personal mobile communications**
- Video phones
- PDA
- Point-to-Point Wireless
- Wearable computers

♦ **Secure environments**
- Satellite communications
- Surveillance systems
- Network appliances

CS5210-40 SYMBOL AND PIN DESCRIPTION

Table 2 gives the descriptions of the input and output ports (shown graphically in Figure 2) of the CS5210-40 series of AES encryption cores. Unless otherwise stated, all signals are active high and bit(0) is the least significant bit.
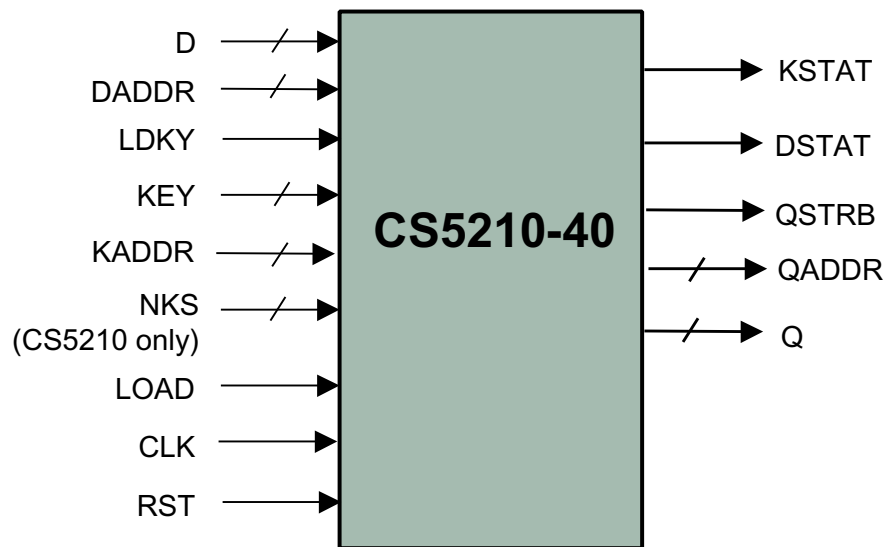

Figure 2: CS5210-40 Symbol

Table 2: CS5210-40 Standard Rijndael Encryption Interface Signal Definitions

Signal	I/O	Width (Bits)	Description
D	I	32 (128)	Plaintext data (128-bit width for CS5240)
DADDR	I	2	Plaintext data address, 0: the lowest 32-bit word
LDKEY	I	1	Load key enable
KEY	I	32 (128)	Cipher Key (128-bit width for CS5240)
KADDR	I	3[a]	Cipher Key address, 0: the lowest 32-bit word
NKS	I	2	Cipher Key size select (CS5210 only) When 00: Selects a 128-bit Key When 01: Selects a 192-bit Key When 1X: Selects a 256-bit Key
LOAD	I	1	Load Plaintext enable
CLK	I	1	System clock, rising edge active
RST	I	1	Asynchronous reset
KSTAT	O	1	Key port status. When *Asserted*, loading of cipher keys is not allowed
DSTAT	O	1	Input port status The next cycle after text D[3] (the highest word of 128-bit clock) is loaded, DSTAT will be *De-asserted* to indicate encryption is in progress. It will be *Asserted* when the core is ready for loading the highest word of the next 128-bit text. The lower three words can be loaded at anytime in the period when DSTAT is LOW depending on the key-size selection.
QSTRB	O	1	Output strobe indicating the Cipher text word Q is valid
QADDR	O	2	Cipher text data address, 0: the lowest 32-bit word
Q	O	32 (128)	Cipher text data (128-bit width for CS5240)

a. 3 bits wide for the standard; 2 bits wide for compact/high speed cores; not applicable for ultra high speed core

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The Rijndael algorithm is an iterated block cipher that encrypts and decrypts data in 128-bit data blocks using a 128-bit, 192-bit, or 256-bit key. The algorithm consists of:

- An initial data/key addition

- Nine, eleven or thirteen rounds when the length is 128-bits, 192-bits, or 256-bits respectively

- A final round which is a variation of the typical round

Figure 3 represents a block diagram of the Rijndael encryption algorithm. A Rijndael round transforms the data using permutations, non-linear substitutions, additions and Galois field multiplications. The Rijndael key schedule consists of two parts:

1. Key Expansion - expands the cipher key into a linear array of 4-byte words

2. Round Key Selection - selection of the required number of Round Keys from the expanded key array

All four versions of the Amphion AES encryption cores follow the block diagram shown in Figure 3.

The CS5200 AES encryption cores are excellent complements to other Amphion cores. For instance they can be combined with the CS6100 Motion JPEG Encoder to rapidly construct a secure surveillance system, and they can be combined with the CS4191 ADPCM codec to achieve secure, high speed, high channel-count speech processing in Voice-over-Packet (VoP) systems.

The Amphion encryption/decryption cores are also an excellent choice for VPN security ICs incorporated into broadband switches, routers, firewalls and remote access concentrators. Likewise, the cores are an ideal fit for the Secure Socket Layer (SSL) channel ICs used in Web servers, WAP gateways and other access applications requiring a high number of parallel SSL channels to carry out eCommerce.
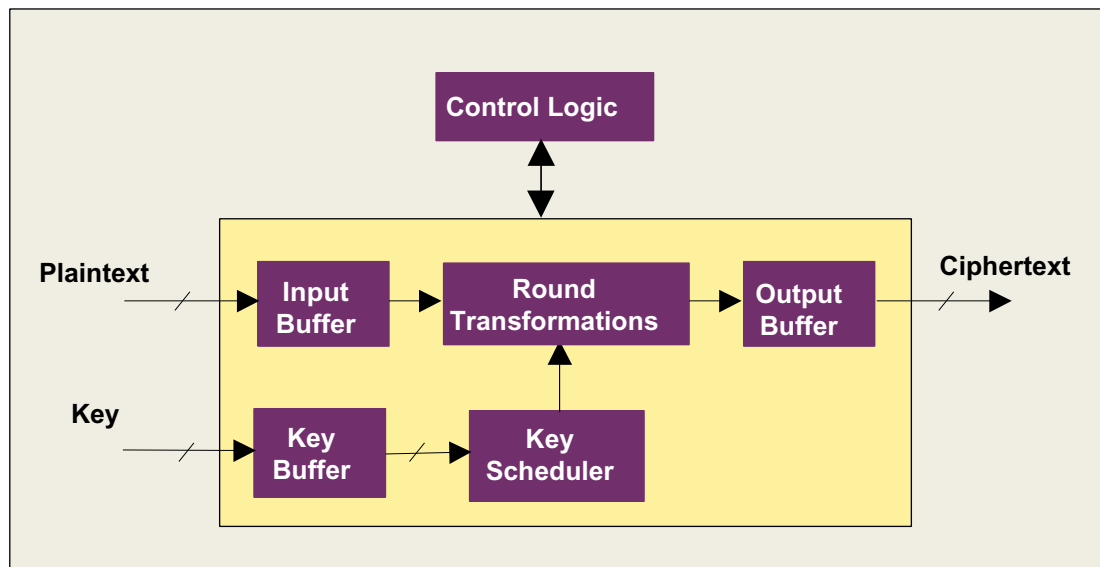

Figure 3: Block Diagram of CS5210-40 Series of Encryption Cores

AVAILABILITY AND IMPLEMENTATION INFORMATION

Hardware accelerated AES technology is governed internationally by export regulations. The Amphion AES cores listed in this datasheet have been officially reviewed and classified by the UK Department of Trade and Industry and US Bureau of Export Administration. These cores are licensed for immediate export to the following countries:

Austria	Australia	Belgium	Canada	Czech Republic
Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece
Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Luxembourg
New Zealand	The Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal
Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States

For delivery to other destinations, please contact Amphion. Approval is subject to applicable export regulations. Licensees of the Amphion AES cores are responsible for complying with applicable requirements for the re-export of electronics containing AES technology.

ASIC CORES

For applications that require the high performance, low cost and high integration of an ASIC, Amphion delivers application specific silicon cores that are pre-optimized to a targeted ASIC technology by Amphion experts.

Consult your local Amphion representative for product specific performance information, current availability of individual products, and lead times on ASIC core porting.

Table 3: CS5210-40 Family of ASIC Cores Using TSMC 180 nm Process and Standard Cell Libraries

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC GATES	CYCLES PER OPERATION	TIMING CONSTRAINT (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/SEC)
CS5210TK	18.2K	44[a] 52[b] 60[c]	200	581[a] 492[b] 426[c]
CS5220TK	14.8K	44	200	581
CS5230TK	27K	11	200	2327
CS5240TK	203K	1	200	25600

a. Implementation of 128-bit key length
b. Implementation of 192-bit key length
c. Implementation of 256-bit key length

PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CORES

For ASIC prototyping or for projects requiring the fast time-to-market of a programmable logic solution, Amphion delivers programmable logic core solutions that offer the silicon-aware performance tuning found in all Amphion products, combined with the rapid design times offered by today's leading programmable logic solutions.

Table 4: CS5210-40 Family of Programmable Logic Cores using Altera APEX20KE-1

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC USED (LE)	MEMORY USED (ESB)	CYCLES PER OPERATION	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5210AA	1452	8	44^a 52^b 60^c	77.8	226^a 191^b 166^c
CS5220AA	869	8	44	105	305
CS5230AA	1167	20	11	85.9	999

Table 5: CS5210-40 Family of Programmable Logic Cores using Xilinx VirtexE-8

PRODUCT ID	SLICES	MEMORY USED (BRAM)	CYCLES PER OPERATION	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5210XE	696	4	44^a 52^b 60^c	94.7	275^a 233^b 202^c
CS5220XE	421	4	44	101	294
CS5230XE	573	10	11	91.2	1061
CS5240XE	2397	100	1	77.2	9882

a. Implementation of 128-bit key length
b. Implementation of 192-bit key length
c. Implementation of 256-bit key length

Table 6: CS5210-40 Family of Programmable Logic Cores using Xilinx Virtex2-5

PRODUCT ID	SLICES	MEMORY USED (BRAM)	CYCLES PER OPERATION	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5210X2	696	4	44^a 52^b 60^c	117.3	341^a 289^b 250^c
CS5220X2	403	4	44	120.2	350
CS5230X2	573	10	11	113.7	1323
CS5240X2	2181	100	1	85	10880

a. Implementation of 128-bit key length
b. Implementation of 192-bit key length
c. Implementation of 256-bit key length

Table 7: CS5210-40 Family of Programmable Logic Cores using Actel ProASICPlus

PRODUCT ID	DEVICE	CORE CELLS	MEMORY USED (CELLS)	CYCLES PER OPERATION	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5210RQ	APA150	3169	8	44^a 52^b 60^c	29.48	85^a 108^b 125^c
CS5220RQ	APA150	6144	8	44	43.43	128^a
CS5230RQ	APA300	2570	20	11	40.19	467^a
CS5240RQ	N/A	NM/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

a. Implementation of 128-bit key length
b. Implementation of 192-bit key length
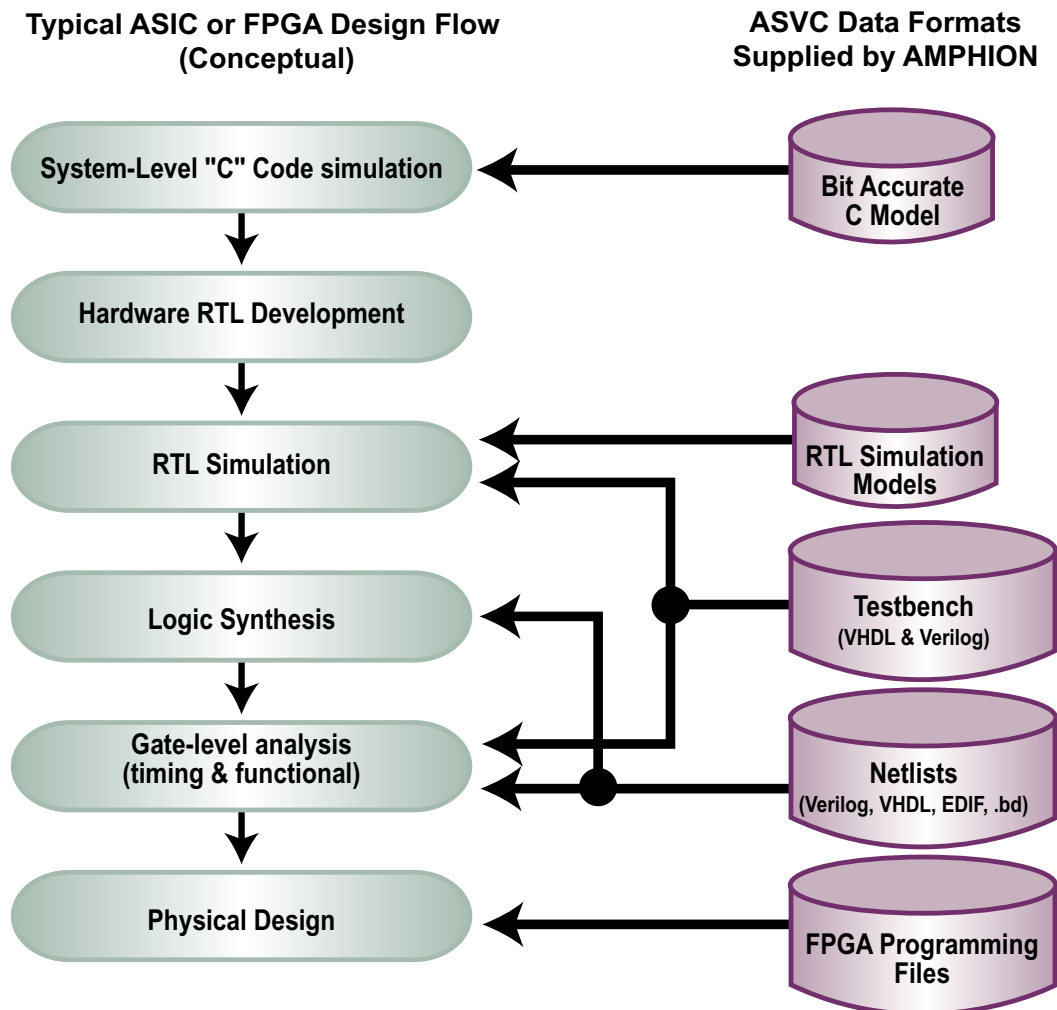c. Implementation of 256-bit key length

Typical ASIC or FPGA Design Flow (Conceptual)

- System-Level "C" Code simulation
- Hardware RTL Development
- RTL Simulation
- Logic Synthesis
- Gate-level analysis (timing & functional)
- Physical Design

ASVC Data Formats Supplied by AMPHION

- Bit Accurate C Model
- RTL Simulation Models
- Testbench (VHDL & Verilog)
- Netlists (Verilog, VHDL, EDIF, .bd)
- FPGA Programming Files

Figure 4: Design Data Formats Supplied by Amphion

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ABOUT AMPHION

Amphion (formerly Integrated Silicon Systems) is the leading supplier of speech coding, video/image processing and channel coding application specific silicon cores for system-on-a-chip (SoC) solutions in the broadband, wireless, and mulitmedia markets

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