

# CS5321-22

## High Performance OCB-AES Encryption Cores



The CS5321 and CS5322 OCB-AES Encryption cores<sup>1</sup> are designed to provide simultaneous data privacy and authenticity in digital broadband, wireless, and multimedia systems. These high performance application specific silicon cores combine the efficiency of OCB authentication with the high security of Rijndael encryption algorithms, offering a state-of-the-art authenticated-encryption scheme. The CS5321 and CS5322 cores provide the high security functionality of OCB-AES for different applications based on the importance of required speed and size. The CS5321 is a Compact OCB-AES and is suitable for applications like PDAs and Wireless LANs where small size is crucial. The CS5322 is a High Speed OCB-AES and is appropriate for applications such as Wireless LAN high speed network servers where speed of operation critical. The Amphion CS5321 and CS5322 cores are available in both ASIC and programmable logic versions that have been hand crafted by Amphion to deliver high performance while minimizing power consumption and silicon area.

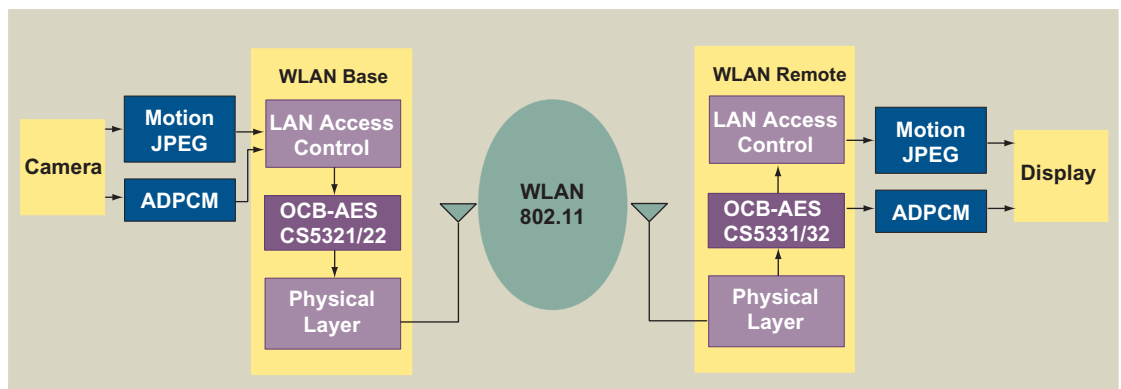


Figure 1: Example of a Secure Video Conferencing System Using OCB-AES Cores

1. Patent Pending

### CS5321/CS5322 FEATURES

- ◆ Fully compliant with Rijndael AES NIST FIPS 197
- ◆ Offset Codebook mode (OCB)
- ◆ On-the-fly key generation
- ◆ 128-bit data block
- ◆ 128-bit keys only
- ◆ 32-bit I/O

### APPLICATIONS

- ◆ Secure electronic transactions
  - Medical files
  - E-Commerce
  - Financial files
  - Securities exchange
  - Point-of-Sale
- ◆ Secure corporate communications
  - Virtual Private Networks (VPN)
  - Video conferencing
  - Voice services
- ◆ Personal mobile communications
  - Video phones
  - PDA
  - Point-to-Point Wireless
- ◆ Secure distance learning
  - Corporate training
  - Universities

## CS5320 SYMBOL AND PIN DESCRIPTION

Table 1 describes the input and output ports (shown graphically in Figure 2) of the CS5321 and CS5322 Encryption cores. Unless otherwise stated, all signals are active high and bit (0) is the least significant bit.

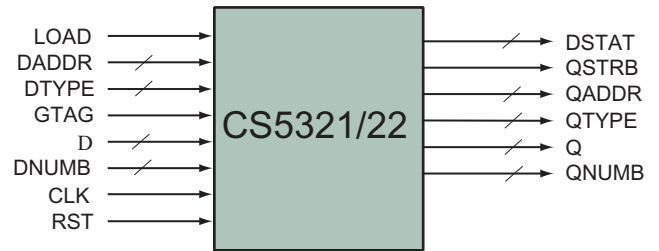


Figure 2: CS5321-22 Symbol

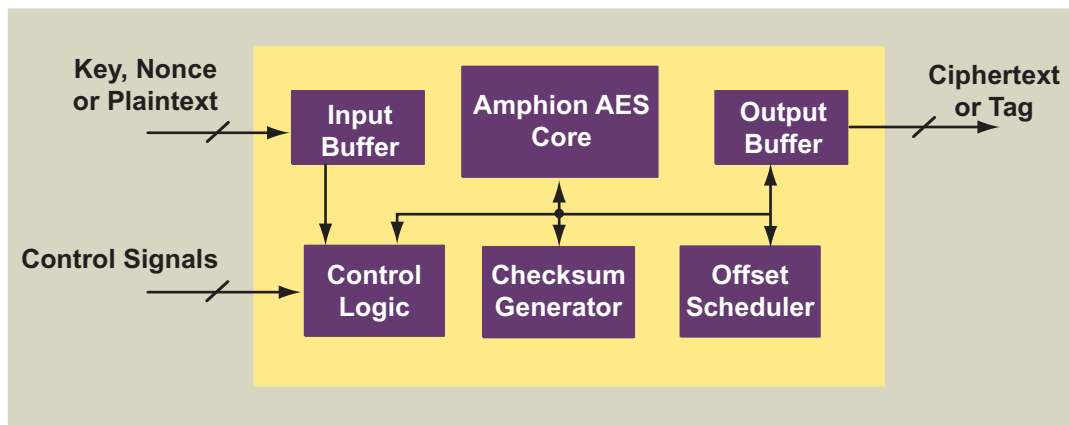
Table 1: CS5321-22 OCB-AES Encryption Interface Signal Definitions

Signal	I/O	Width (Bits)	Description
LOAD	I	1	Load OCB data enable
DADDR	I	2	OCB data block address
DTYPE	I	2	OCB data block type; 0: Key, 1: Nonce, 2: Plaintext, 3: Last Plaintext
GTAG	I	1	Generate Tag
D	I	32	OCB input data – Key, Nonce or Plaintext
DNUMB	I	4	Number of valid bytes, 0 for 16, applied to the last plaintext block only
CLK	I	1	System clock, rising edge active
RST	I	1	Asynchronous reset
DSTAT	O	2	OCB input data port status; DSTAT[1]: Core loading indicator, DSTAT[0]: Core ready indicator. The data port status indicator has a 2 cycle latency
QSTRB	O	1	OCB output strobe indicating the ciphertext/tag word Q is valid
QADDR	O	2	OCB output data address; 0: the lowest 32-bit word
QTYPE	O	2	OCB output block type; 0: Ciphertext, 1: Last Ciphertext, 2: Tag
Q	O	32	OCB output data – Ciphertext or Tag
QNUMB	O	4	Number of valid output bytes, 0 for 16, applied to the last ciphertext block only

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Offset Codebook Mode (OCB) is a parallelizable block cipher mode of operation that provides both authenticity and privacy when combined with encryption algorithms. OCB is contained in the draft NIST FIPS for the modes of operation for symmetric key block ciphers and OCB-AES has been implemented in the IEEE wireless LAN standard 802.11i. The Amphion CS5321 and CS5322 combine the OCB mode with the Rijndael AES algorithm to provide efficient high security functionality for a wide range of operations. These cores integrate the Amphion CS5220/CS5230 AES Encryption cores with the CS5320 OCB Controller core.

The CS5321 and CS5322 OCB-AES Encryption cores are excellent compliments to other Amphion cores. For example, they can be combined with the CS6750 MPEG-4 decoder to rapidly construct a private broadcast system, or they can be combined with the CS4190 ADPCM codec to achieve secure, high speed, high channel-count speech processing in Voice-over-Packet (VoP) systems. Figure 2 represents an overview diagram of the CS5321/CS5322.



**Figure 3: Block Diagram of the CS5321/CS5322 OCB-AES Encryption Cores**

## AVAILABILITY AND IMPLEMENTATION INFORMATION

Hardware accelerated AES technology is governed internationally by export regulations. The Amphion OCB-AES cores listed in this datasheet have been officially reviewed and classified by the UK Department of Trade and Industry and US Bureau of Export Administration. These cores are licensed for immediate export to the following countries:

Austria	Denmark	Hungary	New Zealand	Spain
Australia	Finland	Ireland	The Netherlands	Sweden
Belgium	France	Italy	Norway	Switzerland
Canada	Germany	Japan	Poland	United Kingdom
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Portugal	United States

For delivery to other destinations, please contact Amphion. Approval is subject to applicable export regulations. Licensees of the Amphion AES cores are responsible for complying with applicable requirements for the re-export of electronics containing AES technology.

OCB cores contain technology that is patent pending to Philip Rogaway of the University of California, Davis. Vendors are obliged to contact Mr. Rogaway in order to license the technology.

## ASIC CORES

For applications that require the high performance, low cost and high integration of an ASIC, Amphion delivers application specific silicon cores that are pre-optimized to a targeted ASIC technology by Amphion experts.

Consult your local Amphion representative for product specific performance information, current availability of individual products, and lead times on ASIC core porting.

**Table 2: CS5321-CS5322 ASIC Cores Using TMS320 180 nm Process and Standard Cell Libraries**

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC GATES	CYCLES PER OPERATION	TIMING CONSTRAINT (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec) <sup>a</sup>
CS5321TK	24K	44	200	581
CS5322TK	37K	11	200	2327

a. Sustained data rate refers to the maximum throughput of plaintext/ciphertext

**Table 3: CS5321-CS5322 ASIC Cores Using TMS320 130 nm Process and Standard Cell Libraries**

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC GATES	CYCLES PER OPERATION	TIMING CONSTRAINT (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec) <sup>a</sup>
CS5321TM	28K	44	300	572
CS5322TM	44K	11	300	3490

a. Sustained data rate refers to the maximum throughput of plaintext/ciphertext

## PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CORES

For ASIC prototyping or for projects requiring fast time-to-market of a programmable logic solution, Amphion programmable logic cores offer the silicon-aware performance tuning found in all Amphion products, combined with the rapid design times offered by today's leading programmable logic solutions.

**Table 4: CS5321-CS5322 Programmable Logic Cores Using Xilinx Virtex2-5**

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC USED (LUT)	MEMORY USED (BRAM)	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5321X2	1376	4	82	238
CS5322X2	1543	10	82	954

**Table 5: CS5321-CS5322 Programmable Logic Cores Using Altera APEX20KE-1**

PRODUCT ID	LOGIC USED (LE)	MEMORY USED (ESB)	CLOCK SPEED (MHz)	DATA RATE (MBITS/Sec)
CS5321AA	3322	8	46	136
CS5322AA	3605	20	44	519

## ABOUT AMPHION

Amphion (formerly Integrated Silicon Systems) is the leading supplier of speech coding, video/image processing and channel coding application specific silicon cores for system-on-a-chip (SoC) solutions in the broadband, wireless, and multimedia markets.

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