

## N - CHANNEL ENHANCEMENT MODE FAST POWER MOS TRANSISTOR

TYPE	V <sub>DSS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
STP4NA40	400 V	< 2 Ω	4 A
STP4NA40FI	400 V	< 2 Ω	2.8 A

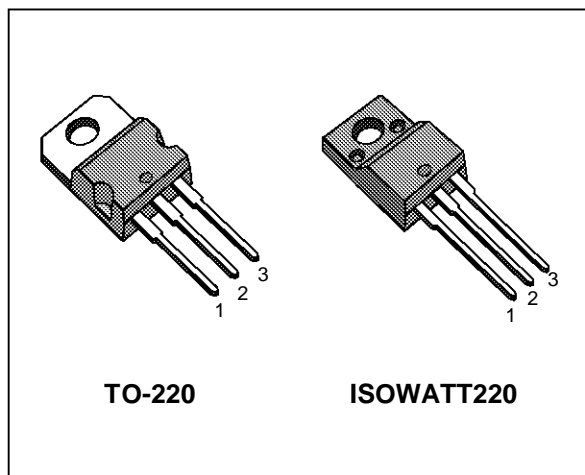
- TYPICAL R<sub>DS(on)</sub> = 1.7 Ω
- ± 30V GATE TO SOURCE VOLTAGE RATING
- 100% AVALANCHE TESTED
- REPETITIVE AVALANCHE DATA AT 100°C
- LOW INTRINSIC CAPACITANCES
- GATE CHARGE MINIMIZED
- REDUCED THRESHOLD VOLTAGE SPREAD

### DESCRIPTION

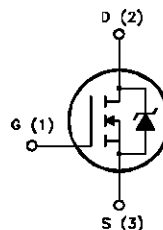
This series of POWER MOSFETS represents the most advanced high voltage technology. The optimized cell layout coupled with a new proprietary edge termination concur to give the device low R<sub>DS(on)</sub> and gate charge, unequalled ruggedness and superior switching performance.

### APPLICATIONS

- HIGH CURRENT, HIGH SPEED SWITCHING
- SWITCH MODE POWER SUPPLIES (SMPS)
- DC-AC CONVERTERS FOR WELDING EQUIPMENT AND UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLIES AND MOTOR DRIVE



### INTERNAL SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		STP4NA40	STP4NA40FI	
V <sub>DS</sub>	Drain-source Voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)	400		V
V <sub>DGR</sub>	Drain-gate Voltage (R <sub>GS</sub> = 20 kΩ)	400		V
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source Voltage	± 30		V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C	4	2.8	A
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain Current (continuous) at T <sub>c</sub> = 100 °C	2.5	1.7	A
I <sub>DM</sub> (•)	Drain Current (pulsed)	16	16	A
P <sub>tot</sub>	Total Dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C	80	40	W
	Derating Factor	0.64	0.32	W/°C
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Insulation Withstand Voltage (DC)	—	2000	V
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-65 to 150		°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Max. Operating Junction Temperature	150		°C

(•) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

## THERMAL DATA

		TO-220	ISOWATT220	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-case Max	1.56	3.12	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient Max	62.5		$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thc-sink}$	Thermal Resistance Case-sink Typ	0.5		$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$T_l$	Maximum Lead Temperature For Soldering Purpose	300		$^{\circ}\text{C}$

## AVALANCHE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Max Value	Unit
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max, $\delta < 1\%$ )	4	A
$E_{AS}$	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy (starting $T_j = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ )	80	mJ
$E_{AR}$	Repetitive Avalanche Energy (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max, $\delta < 1\%$ )	3	mJ
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche Current, Repetitive or Not-Repetitive ( $T_c = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$ , pulse width limited by $T_j$ max, $\delta < 1\%$ )	2.5	A

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_{case} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

## OFF

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source Breakdown Voltage	$I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ $V_{GS} = 0$	400			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max Rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max Rating} \times 0.8$ $T_c = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$			25 250	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body Leakage Current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$			$\pm 100$	nA

## ON (\*)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.25	3	3.75	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static Drain-source On Resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ $I_D = 2\text{ A}$		1.7	2	$\Omega$
$I_{D(on)}$	On State Drain Current	$V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	4			A

## DYNAMIC

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs} (*)$	Forward Transconductance	$V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max}$ $I_D = 2\text{ A}$	1.3	2.5		S
$C_{iss}$	Input Capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ $V_{GS} = 0$		375	490	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output Capacitance			70	90	pF
$C_{rss}$	Reverse Transfer Capacitance			18	25	pF

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)**SWITCHING ON**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$	Turn-on Time Rise Time	$V_{DD} = 200\text{ V}$ $I_D = 2\text{ A}$ $R_G = 18\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see test circuit, figure 3)		13 22	20 30	ns ns
$(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on Current Slope	$V_{DD} = 320\text{ V}$ $I_D = 4\text{ A}$ $R_G = 18\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see test circuit, figure 5)		385		A/ $\mu$ s
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge Gate-Drain Charge	$V_{DD} = 320\text{ V}$ $I_D = 4\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$		20 5 8	28	nC nC nC

**SWITCHING OFF**

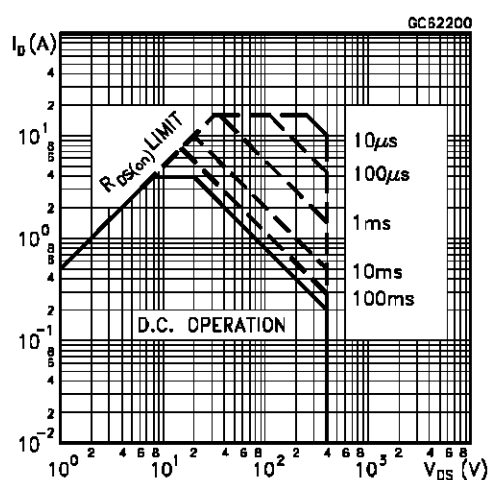
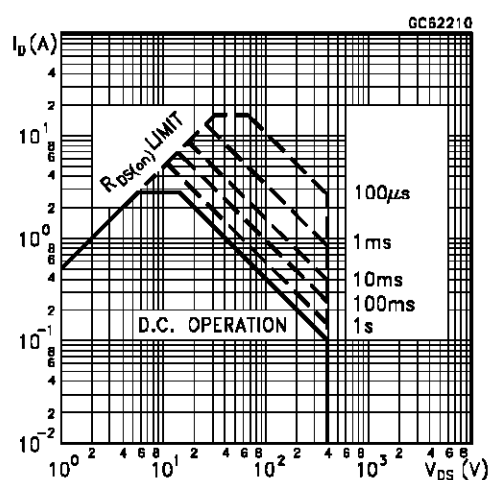
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_r(V_{off})$ $t_f$ $t_c$	Off-voltage Rise Time Fall Time Cross-over Time	$V_{DD} = 320\text{ V}$ $I_D = 4\text{ A}$ $R_G = 18\ \Omega$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see test circuit, figure 5)		12 9 21	18 14 30	ns ns ns

**SOURCE DRAIN DIODE**

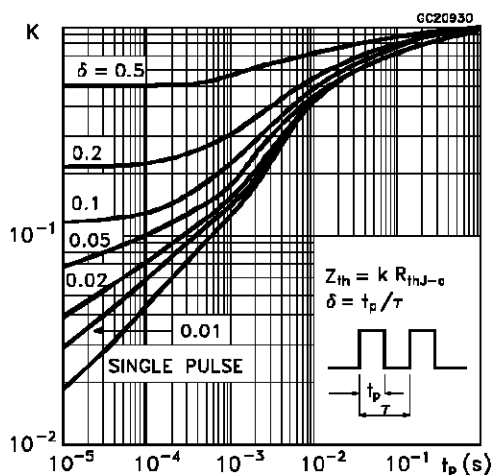
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$ $I_{SDM}(\bullet)$	Source-drain Current Source-drain Current (pulsed)				4 16	A A
$V_{SD} (*)$	Forward On Voltage	$I_{SD} = 4\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 0$			1.6	V
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$ $I_{RRM}$	Reverse Recovery Time Reverse Recovery Charge Reverse Recovery Current	$I_{SD} = 4\text{ A}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see test circuit, figure 5)		355 4.3 24		ns $\mu\text{C}$ A

(\*) Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu$ s, duty cycle 1.5 %

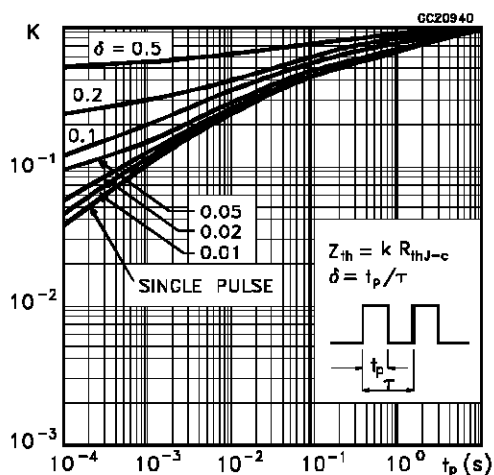
(•) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

**Safe Operating Areas for TO-220****Safe Operating Areas for ISOWATT220**

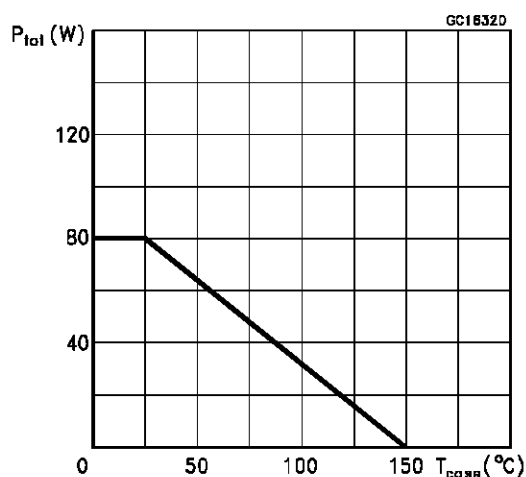
Thermal Impedance For TO-220



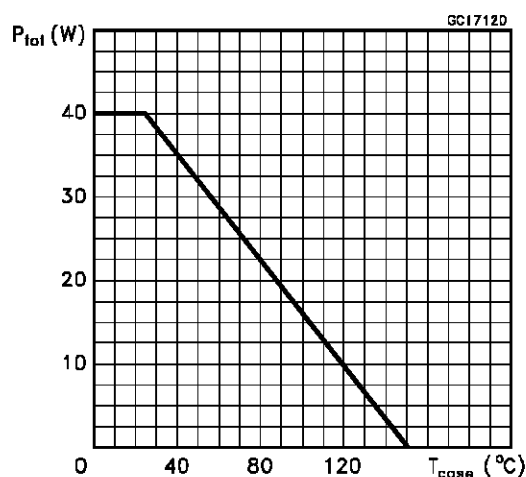
Thermal Impedance For ISOWATT220



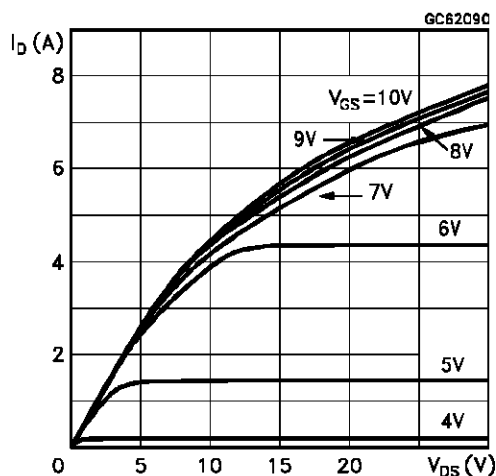
Derating Curve For TO-220



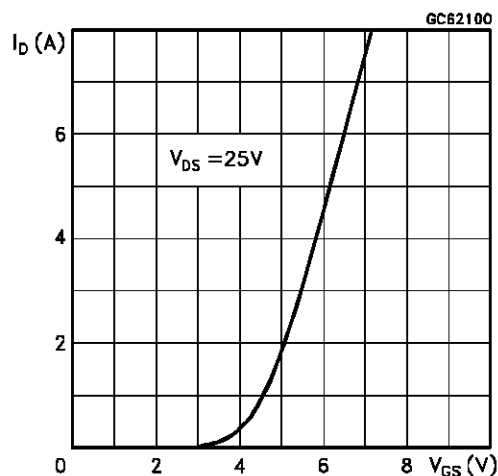
Derating Curve For ISOWATT220



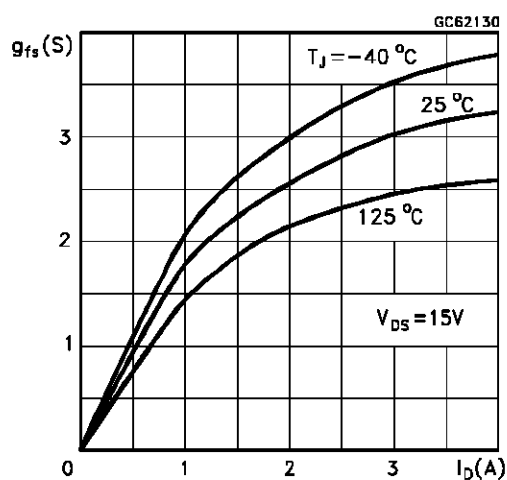
Output Characteristics



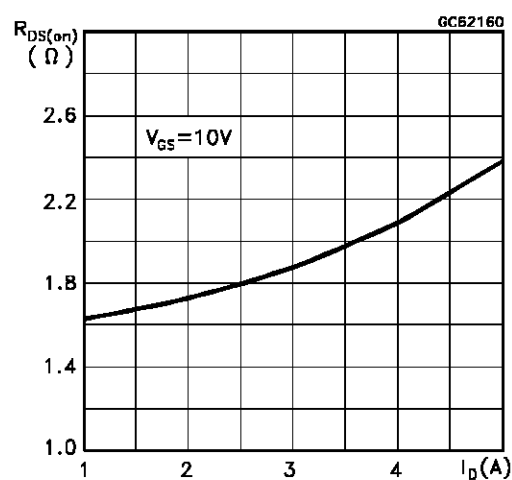
Transfer Characteristics



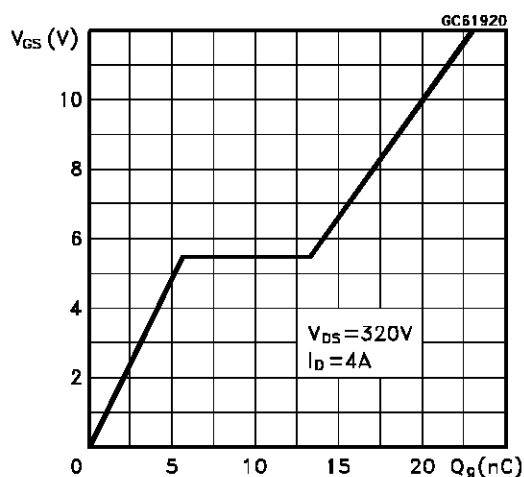
Transconductance



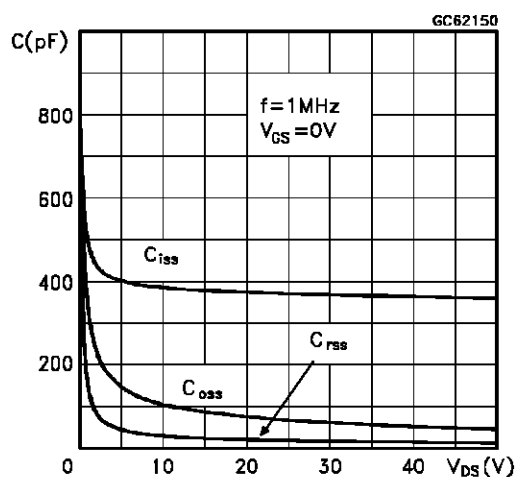
Static Drain-source On Resistance



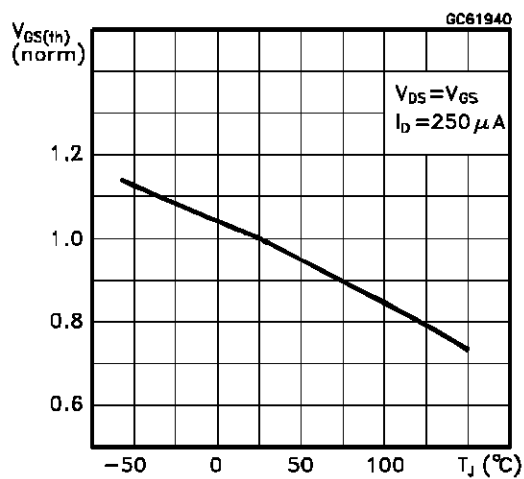
Gate Charge vs Gate-source Voltage



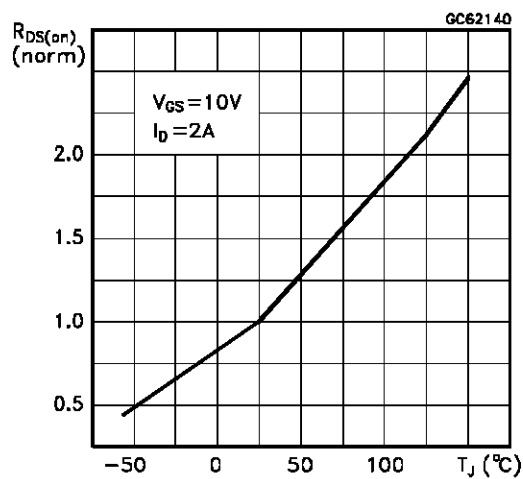
Capacitance Variations



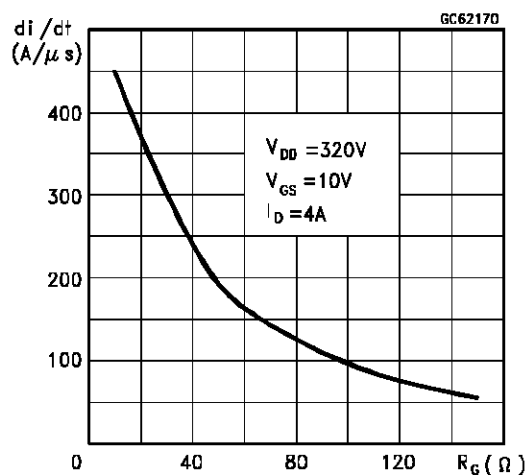
Normalized Gate Threshold Voltage vs Temperature



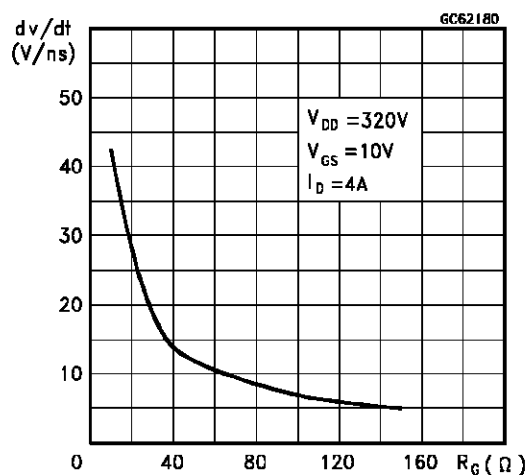
Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



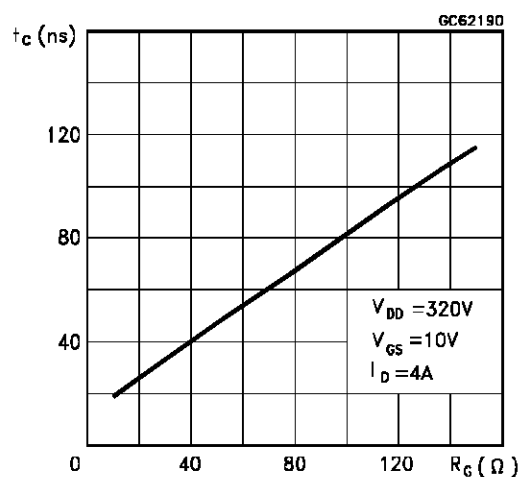
Turn-on Current Slope



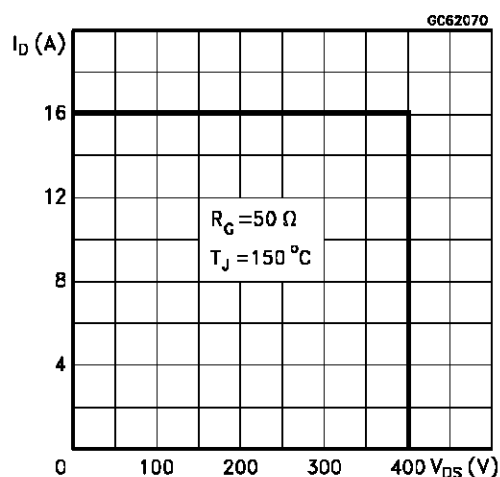
Turn-off Drain-source Voltage Slope



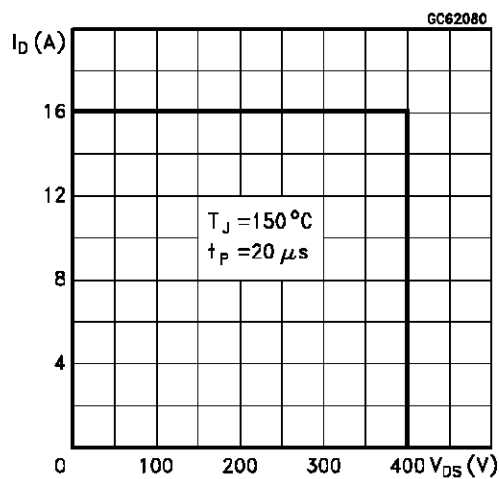
Cross-over Time



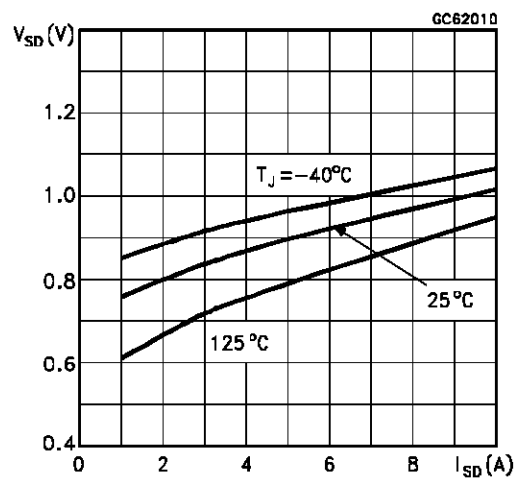
Switching Safe Operating Area

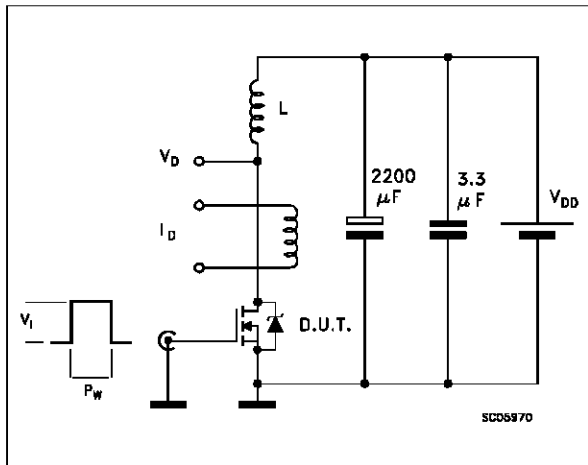
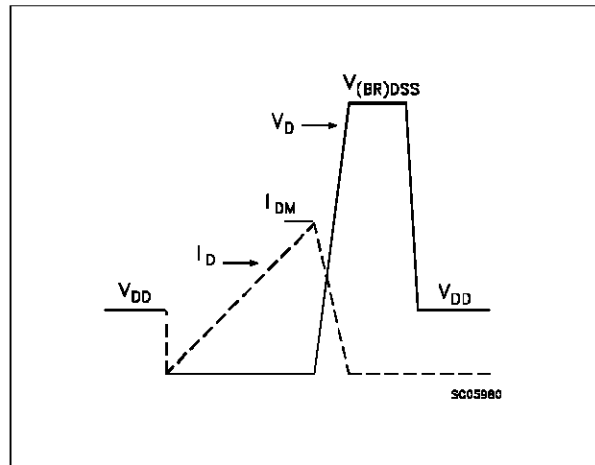
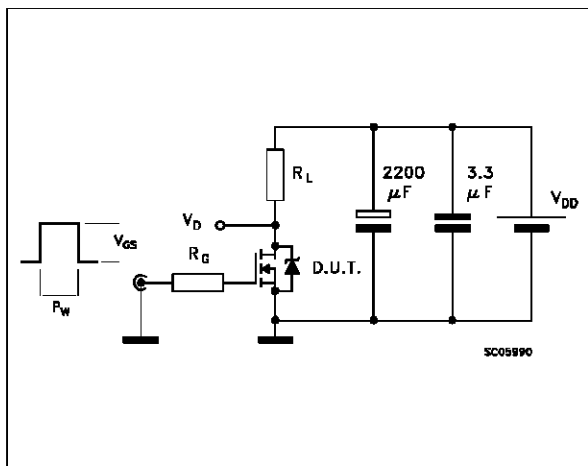
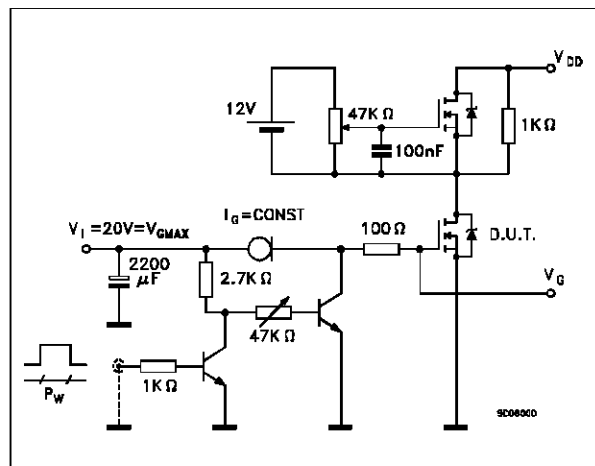
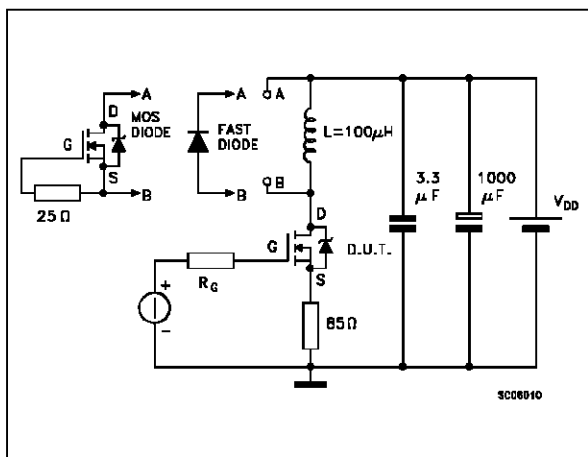


Accidental Overload Area



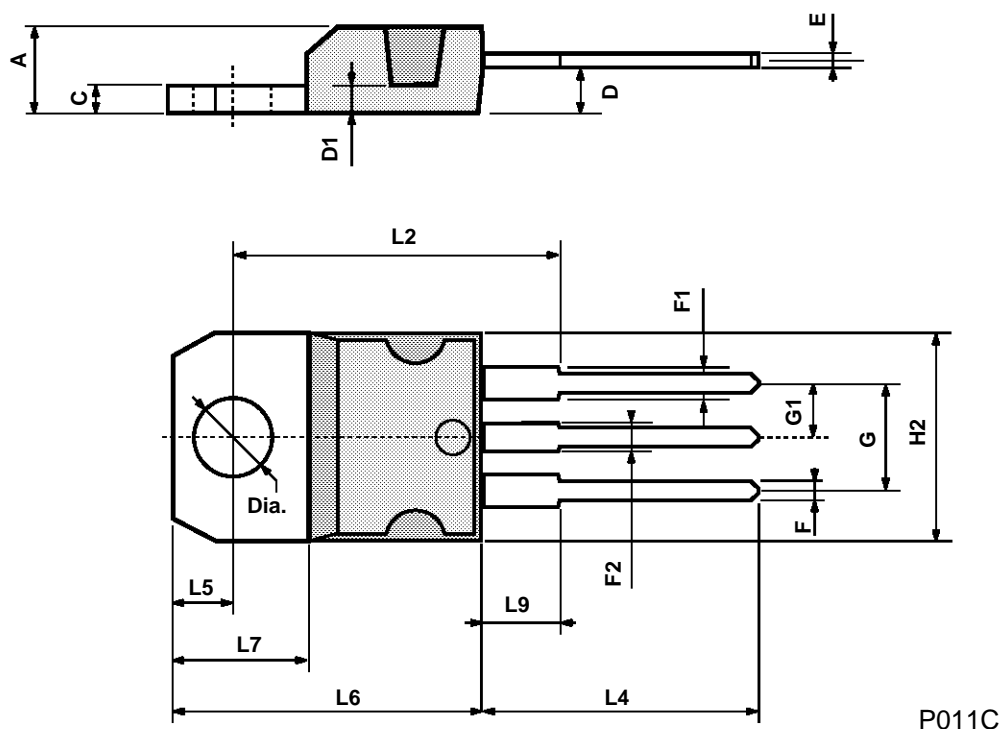
Source-drain Diode Forward Characteristics



**Fig. 1:** Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuits**Fig. 2:** Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**Fig. 3:** Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load**Fig. 4:** Gate Charge Test Circuit**Fig. 5:** Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Reverse Recovery Time

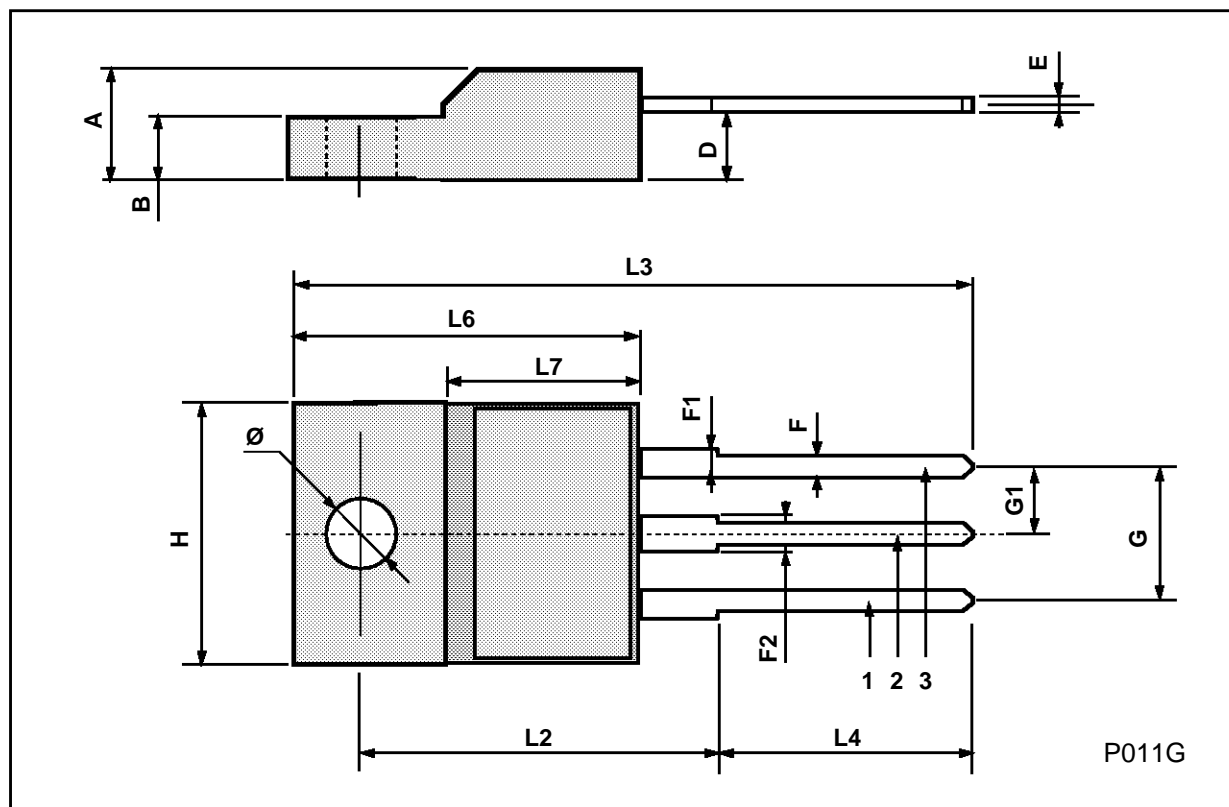
## TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
C	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
D	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
F	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
F1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
F2	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
G	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.203
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H2	10.0		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16.4			0.645	
L4	13.0		14.0	0.511		0.551
L5	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116
L6	15.25		15.75	0.600		0.620
L7	6.2		6.6	0.244		0.260
L9	3.5		3.93	0.137		0.154
DIA.	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151



## ISOWATT220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.4		0.7	0.015		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	0.385		0.417
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics.

© 1996 SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics - Printed in Italy - All Rights Reserved

SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Brazil - Canada - China - France - Germany - Hong Kong - Italy - Japan - Korea - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - The Netherlands - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - Taiwan - Thailand - United Kingdom - U.S.A